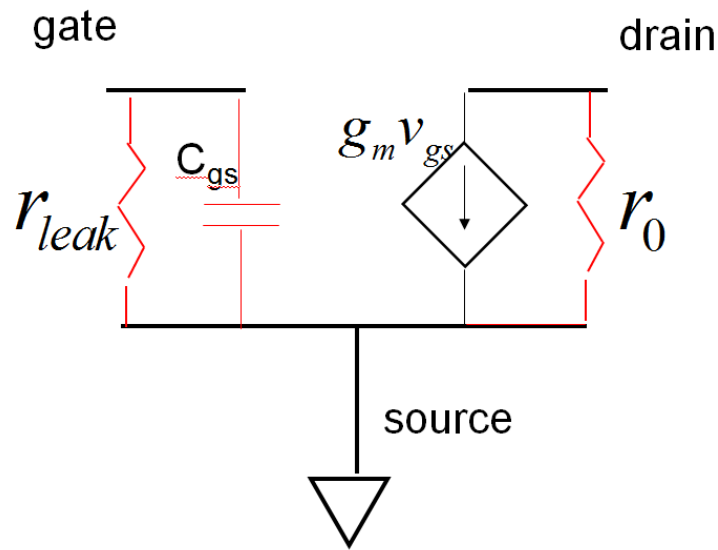


EECS 277A HW 3

Problem 1: Textbook 4.5

Problem 2: Textbook 4.6

Problem 3: RF-CMOS: Sometimes in a TFT, the gate is “leaky”. We model that as a leakage resistance from gate to source below. For this small-signal circuit, find the Y-matrix and the cutoff frequency f_T and the f_{max} . Recall that f_T is the frequency at which the current gain h_{21} drops to unity, and f_{max} is the frequency at which Mason’s unilateral power gain “U” drops to unity. (The f_{max} is a trick question. Why?) Assume r_{leak} is large.



Problem 5: Text 5.3

Problem 6: Text 5.4

Problem 7: Text 5.7

Problem 8: Text 5.11

Appendix (Next page) contains useful formulas for y matrix to h matrix conversion:

$$U = \frac{|y_{21} - y_{12}|^2}{4[\operatorname{Re}(y_{11}) \cdot \operatorname{Re}(y_{22}) - \operatorname{Re}(y_{12}) \cdot \operatorname{Re}(y_{21})]}$$

$$z = z/R_0, \quad y = y/R_0, \quad h_{11} = h_{11}/R_0, \quad h_{12} = h_{12}/R_0, \quad h_{21} = h_{21}/R_0, \quad h_{22} = h_{22}/R_0.$$

$$s_{11} = \frac{(z_1 - 1)(z_2 + 1) - z_1 z_2 \cdot z_{21}}{(z_1 + 1)(z_2 + 1) - z_1 z_2 \cdot z_{21}}, \quad y_{11} = \frac{(1 - s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) + s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}{(1 + s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) - s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}, \quad z_{11} = \frac{(1 + s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) + s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}{(1 - s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) - s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}, \quad h_{11} = \frac{(1 + s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) - s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}{(1 - s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) + s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}$$

$$s_{12} = \frac{2 \cdot z_{12}}{(z_1 + 1)(z_2 + 1) - z_1 z_2 \cdot z_{21}}, \quad y_{12} = \frac{-2 \cdot s_{12}}{(1 + s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) - s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}, \quad z_{12} = \frac{2 \cdot s_{12}}{(1 - s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) - s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}, \quad h_{12} = \frac{2 \cdot s_{12}}{(1 - s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) + s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}$$

$$s_{21} = \frac{2 \cdot z_{21}}{(z_1 + 1)(z_2 + 1) - z_1 z_2 \cdot z_{21}}, \quad y_{21} = \frac{-2 \cdot s_{21}}{(1 + s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) - s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}, \quad z_{21} = \frac{2 \cdot s_{21}}{(1 - s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) - s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}, \quad h_{21} = \frac{2 \cdot s_{21}}{(1 - s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) + s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}$$

$$s_{22} = \frac{(z_1 + 1)(z_2 - 1) - z_1 z_2 \cdot z_{21}}{(z_1 + 1)(z_2 + 1) - z_1 z_2 \cdot z_{21}}, \quad y_{22} = \frac{(1 + s_{11})(1 - s_{22}) + s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}{(1 + s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) - s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}, \quad z_{22} = \frac{(1 - s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) + s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}{(1 + s_{11})(1 - s_{22}) - s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}, \quad h_{22} = \frac{(1 - s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) - s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}{(1 + s_{11})(1 + s_{22}) + s_{12} \cdot s_{21}}$$

$$s_{11} = \frac{(1 - y_{11})(1 + y_{22}) + y_{12} \cdot y_{21}}{(1 + y_{11})(1 + y_{22}) - y_{12} \cdot y_{21}}, \quad y_{11} = \frac{z_{11}}{z_{11} z_{22} - z_{21} z_{12}}, \quad z_{11} = \frac{y_{22}}{y_{11} y_{22} - y_{21} y_{12}}, \quad h_{11} = \frac{z_{11} z_{22} - z_{21} z_{12}}{z_{22}}$$

$$s_{12} = \frac{-2 \cdot y_{12}}{(1 + y_{11})(1 + y_{22}) - y_{12} \cdot y_{21}}, \quad y_{12} = \frac{-z_{12}}{z_{11} z_{22} - z_{21} z_{12}}, \quad z_{12} = \frac{y_{12}}{y_{11} y_{22} - y_{21} y_{12}}, \quad h_{12} = \frac{z_{12}}{z_{22}}$$

$$s_{21} = \frac{-2 \cdot y_{21}}{(1 + y_{11})(1 + y_{22}) - y_{12} \cdot y_{21}}, \quad y_{21} = \frac{-z_{21}}{z_{11} z_{22} - z_{21} z_{12}}, \quad z_{21} = \frac{y_{21}}{y_{11} y_{22} - y_{21} y_{12}}, \quad h_{21} = \frac{z_{21}}{z_{22}}$$

$$s_{22} = \frac{(1 + y_{11})(1 - y_{22}) + y_{12} \cdot y_{21}}{(1 + y_{11})(1 + y_{22}) - y_{12} \cdot y_{21}}, \quad y_{22} = \frac{z_{11}}{z_{11} z_{22} - z_{21} z_{12}}, \quad z_{22} = \frac{y_{11}}{y_{11} y_{22} - y_{21} y_{12}}, \quad h_{22} = \frac{1}{z_{22}}$$

$$s_{11} = \frac{(h_{11} - 1)(1 + h_{22}) - h_{12} \cdot h_{21}}{(1 + h_{11})(1 + h_{22}) - h_{12} \cdot h_{21}}, \quad y_{11} = \frac{1}{h_{11}}, \quad z_{11} = \frac{h_{12} h_{22} - h_{21} h_{12}}{h_{22}}, \quad h_{11} = \frac{1}{y_{11}}$$

$$s_{12} = \frac{2 \cdot h_{12}}{(1 + h_{11})(1 + h_{22}) - h_{12} \cdot h_{21}}, \quad y_{12} = -\frac{h_{12}}{h_{11}}, \quad z_{12} = \frac{h_{12}}{h_{22}}, \quad h_{12} = -\frac{y_{12}}{y_{11}}$$

$$s_{21} = \frac{-2 \cdot h_{21}}{(1 + h_{11})(1 + h_{22}) - h_{12} \cdot h_{21}}, \quad y_{21} = \frac{h_{21}}{h_{11}}, \quad z_{21} = -\frac{h_{21}}{h_{22}}, \quad h_{21} = \frac{y_{21}}{y_{11}}$$

$$s_{22} = \frac{(1 + h_{11})(1 - h_{22}) + h_{12} \cdot h_{21}}{(1 + h_{11})(1 + h_{22}) - h_{12} \cdot h_{21}}, \quad y_{22} = \frac{h_{12} h_{22} - h_{21} h_{12}}{h_{11}}, \quad z_{22} = \frac{1}{h_{22}}, \quad h_{22} = \frac{y_{12} y_{22} - y_{21} y_{12}}{y_{11}}$$

FIGURE 4-17. Conversion table between the s -, y -, z -, and h -parameters.