

EECS170A Fall 2011 **Final Exam**

12/07/2011 4:00pm to 6:00pm

Professor Peter Burke

Name: _____

ID no.: _____

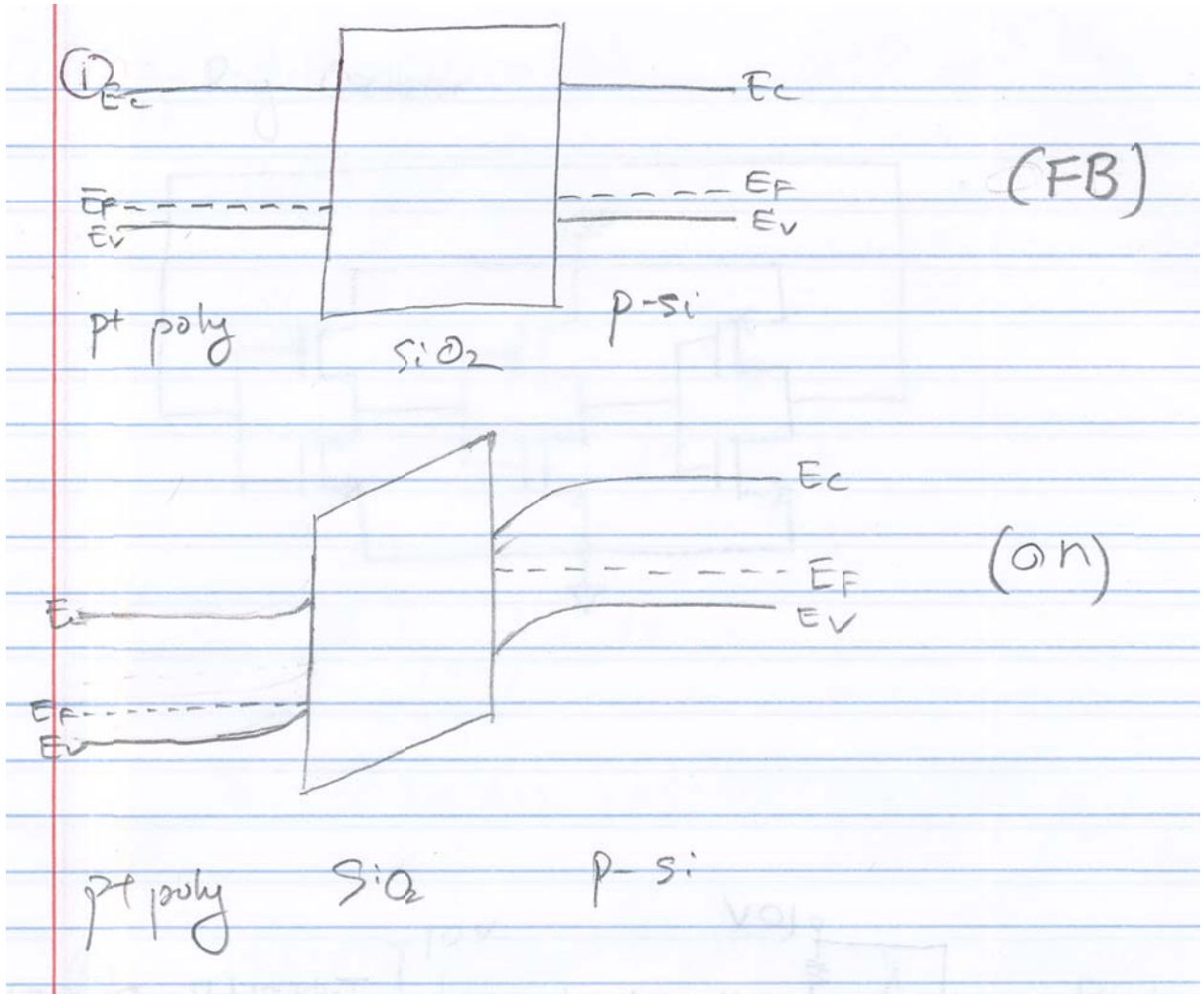
1	2	3	4	Total
/30	/40	/20	/10	/100

**DO NOT BEGIN THE EXAM
UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO
DO SO.**

PROBLEM ONE: (30 points)

Draw the Band Diagram of an n-channel MOSFET with p^+ polysilicon gate in

- a) The Flat Band state.
- b) The ON state.



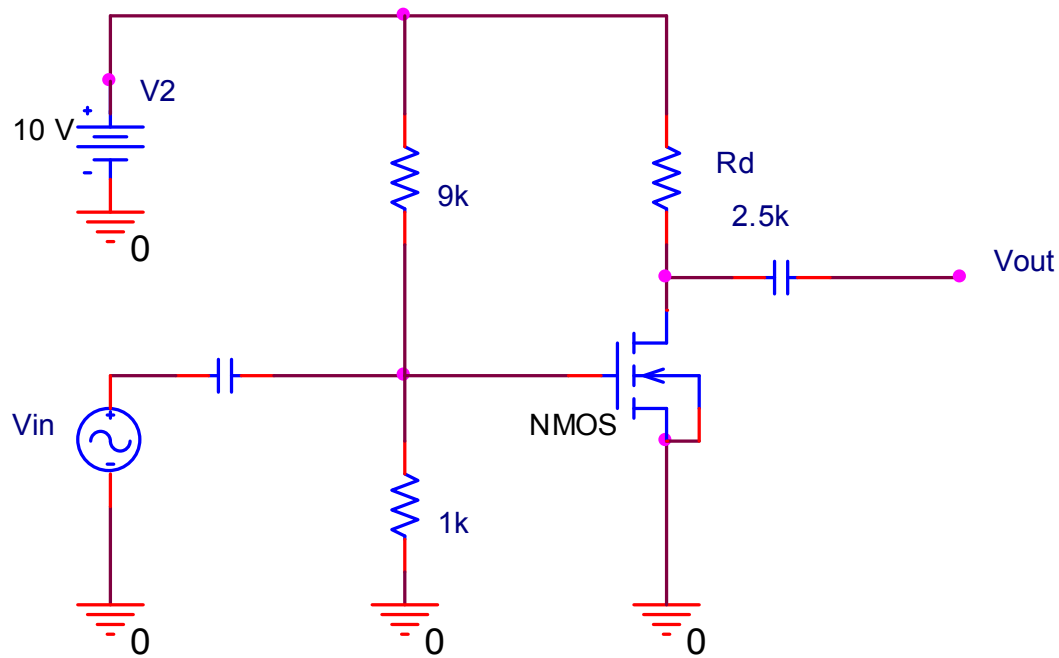
PROBLEM TWO(40 points):

Find the voltage gain of the NMOS amplifier below. (where $V_t = 0$, $W = 10 \mu\text{m}$, $L = 1 \mu\text{m}$

$\mu_{eff} = 600 \frac{\text{cm}^2}{\text{V}\cdot\text{s}}$, and oxide thickness is 10nm). Also, $\epsilon_{\text{ox}} = 4\epsilon_0$.

Recall that:

$$g_m = \mu_{eff} C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} (V_{gs} - V_t)$$



$$\textcircled{2} \quad g_m = \mu_{\text{eff}} C_{\text{ox}} \frac{W}{L} (V_{\text{GS}} - V_t) \quad V_t = 0 \quad W = 10 \mu\text{m} \quad L = 1 \mu\text{m}$$

$$\mu_{\text{eff}} = 600 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V}\cdot\text{s}$$

$$C_{\text{ox}} = \frac{\epsilon_{\text{ox}}}{t_{\text{ox}}} = \frac{K\epsilon_0}{10 \text{ nm}} = \frac{4 \cdot 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{ F/m}}{10 \times 10^{-9}}$$

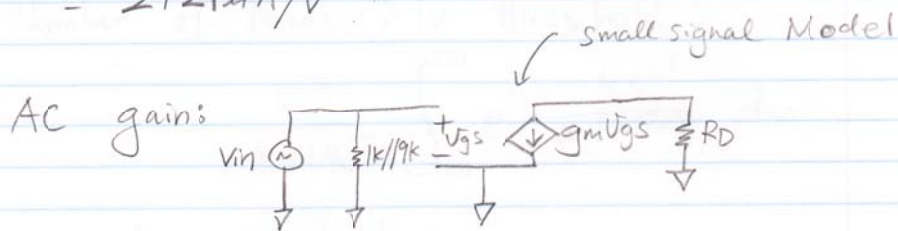
$$= 3.54 \times 10^{-3} \text{ F/m}^2$$

$$V_{\text{GS}} = 10 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1+9} \right) = 1 \text{ V}$$

$$g_m = (600 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V}\cdot\text{s}) (3.54 \times 10^{-3} \text{ F/m}^2) \left(\frac{10}{1} \right) (1 - 0)$$

$$= (600 \times 10^8 \mu\text{m}^2/\text{V}\cdot\text{s}) (3.54 \times 10^{-15} \text{ F}/\mu\text{m}^2) (1 \text{ V}) \times \frac{10}{1}$$

$$= 2124 \mu\text{A/V}$$



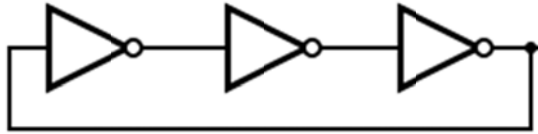
$$v_{\text{gs}} = v_{\text{in}}$$

$$\frac{v_{\text{gs}}}{v_{\text{in}}} = -g_m R_D$$

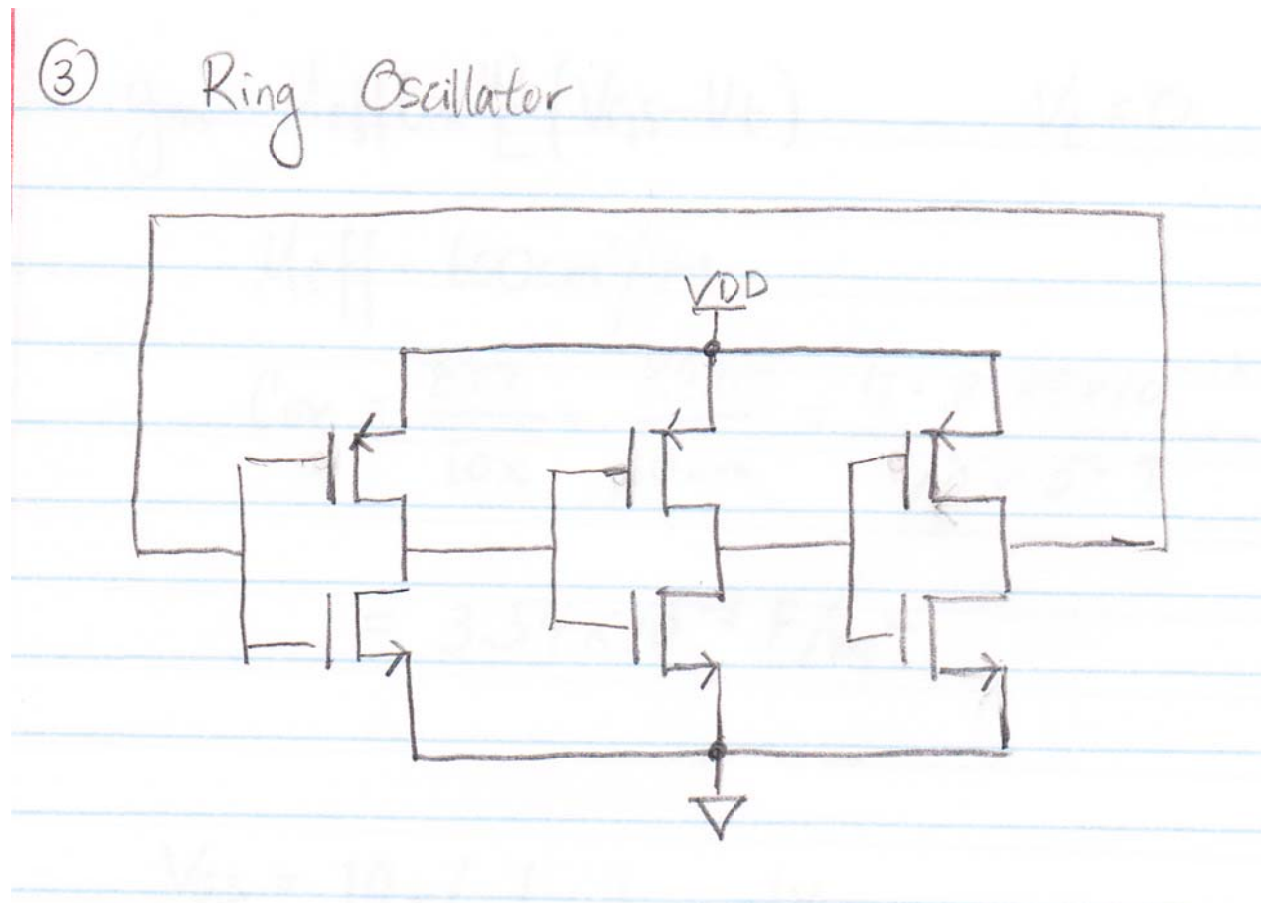
$$= -g_m \cdot 2.5 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$= -2124 \mu\text{A/V} \cdot 2.5 \text{ k}\Omega = \boxed{-5.31}$$

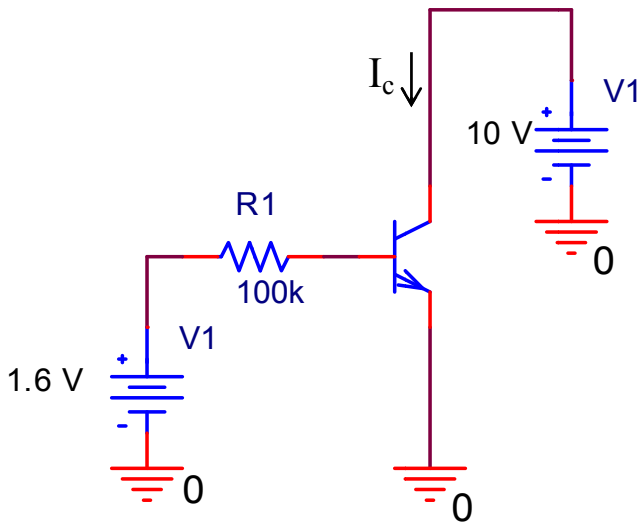
PROBLEM THREE(20 points):



Three inverters in series form a ring oscillator. Draw the transistor level circuit diagram for a ring oscillator.



PROBLEM FOUR(10 points):



For the amplifier circuit above, assume $\beta = 1$ and the turn-on voltage for V_{BE} is 0.6 V. Find the collector current I_c .

④

Assume $\beta = 1$ and V_{BE} on voltage of 0.6 V

$$100k\Omega \cdot I_{\beta} = 1.6 - 0.6$$

$$I_{\beta} = \frac{1}{100k} = 10\mu A$$

$$I_c = \beta I_{\beta} = \underline{10\mu A}$$

PHYSICAL CONSTANTS

Symbol	Name	Value
q	Electronic charge (magnitude)	1.60×10^{-19} coul
ϵ_0	Permittivity of free space	8.85×10^{-14} farad/cm
k	Boltzmann constant	8.617×10^{-5} eV/K
h	Planck constant	6.63×10^{-34} joule-sec
m_0	Electron rest mass	9.11×10^{-31} kg

Effective density of states (cm^{-3})Conduction band, $N_c: 3.2 \times 10^{19}$ Valence band, $N_v: 1.8 \times 10^{19}$

Effective mass

$$m_n^* / m_o = 1.08$$

$$m_p^* / m_o = 0.56$$